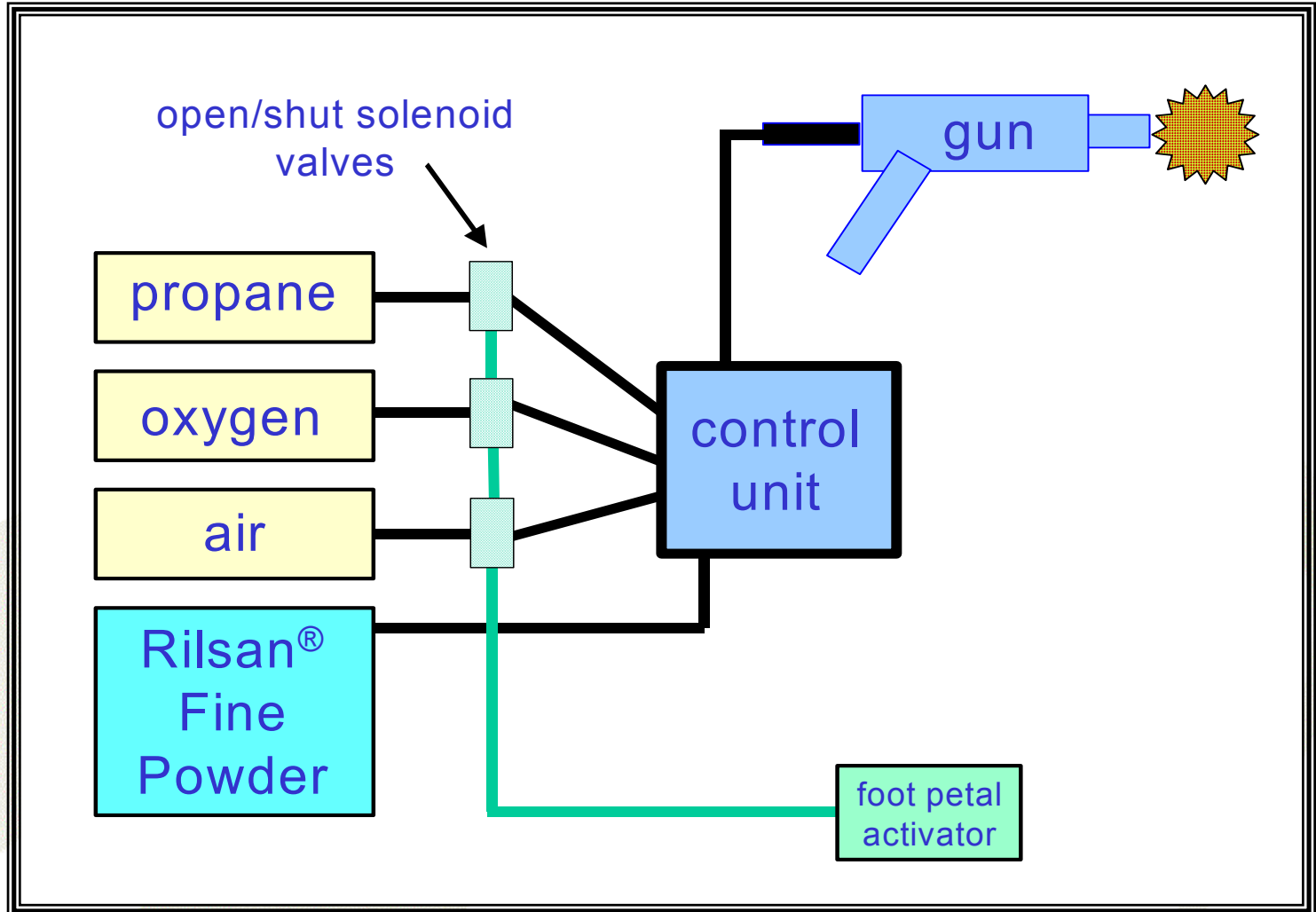


# Flame Spray Technology

Objective: develop method to produce Rilsan<sup>®</sup> Fine Powder coatings

- matching performance of coating applied by fluidized bed or electrostatic spray

# Flame Spray - Operation



# Flame Spray - Safety

- Safe Method
- ventilation
- automatic shut-off
- personal protective equipment
  - Nomex<sup>®</sup> gloves and coat/pants
  - safety glasses and face shield



# Flame Spray - Facilities



# Flame Spray – Best Method

- Equipment - PG-550
  - Alamo Supply Co., Inc. (713-932-8674)
- Settings
  - oxygen pressure at tank – 60 psi
  - oxygen flow rate at panel – 45
  - propane pressure at tank – 30 psi
  - propane flow rate at panel – 30
  - air pressure from house – ca. 75 psi
  - **air pressure – gun – 40-50 psi**
  - air pressure – powder feed – 45 psi

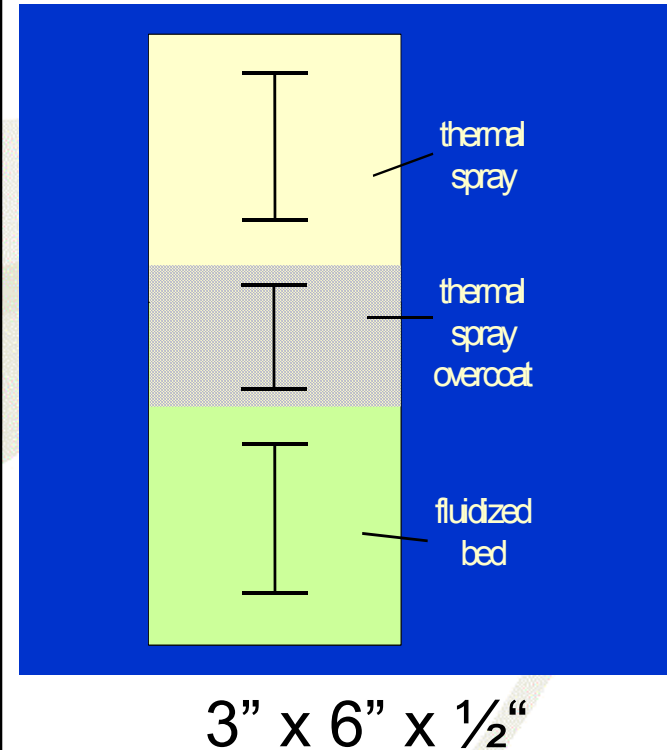
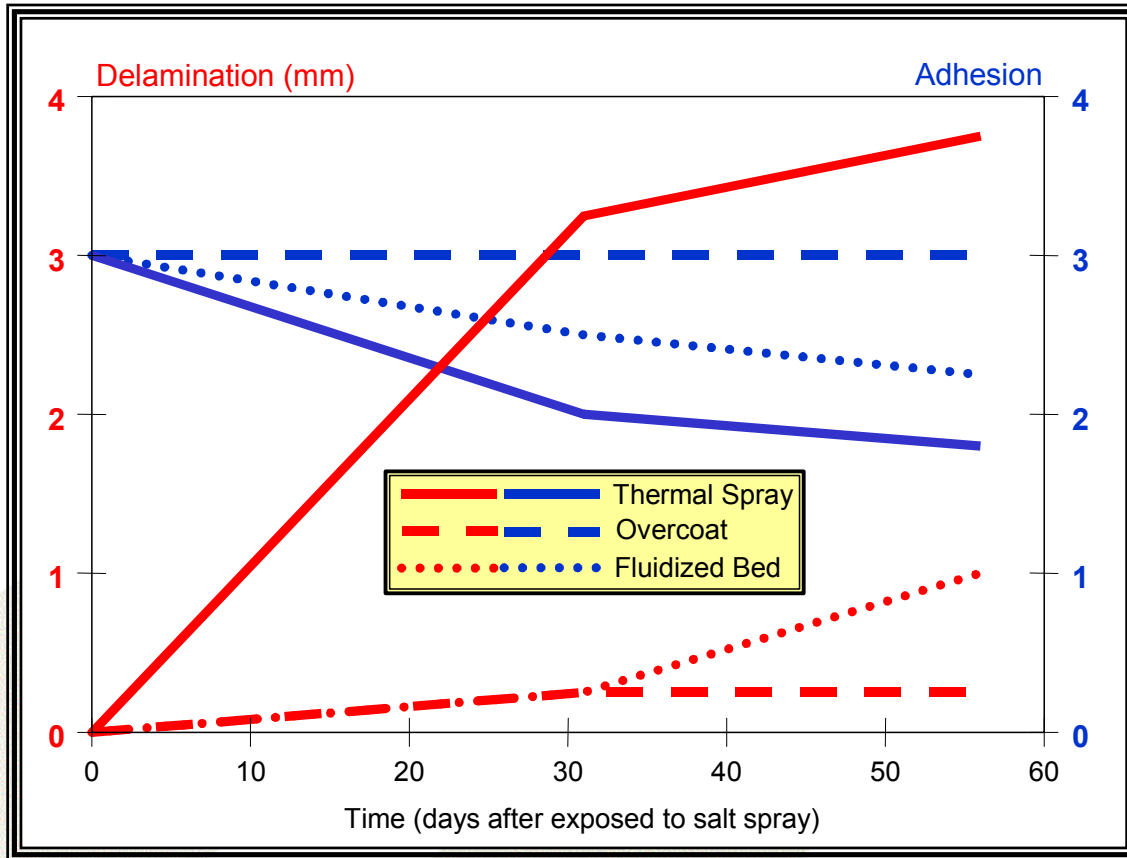


# Flame Spray – Best Method

- Coating
  - preheat area to  $\sim 200^{\circ}\text{C}$  with flame only
    - use surface thermometer
  - turn on powder (with flame on) and apply with back and forth motion
    - $\sim 25$  microns/second thickness build
  - lightly post heat with flame only to complete melting

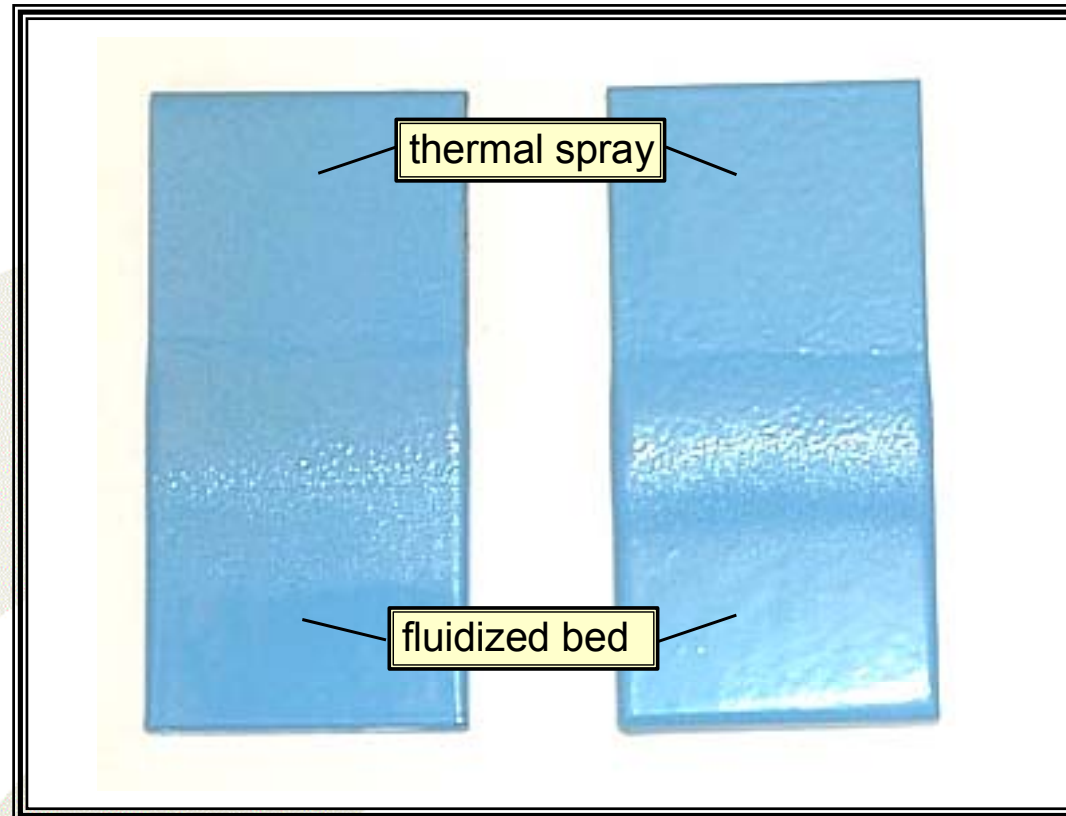
# Flame Spray - Performance

- T Natural BHV



# Flame Spray - Appearance

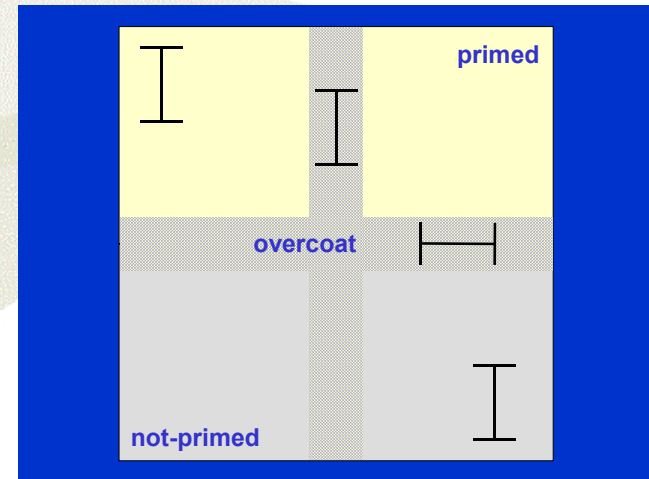
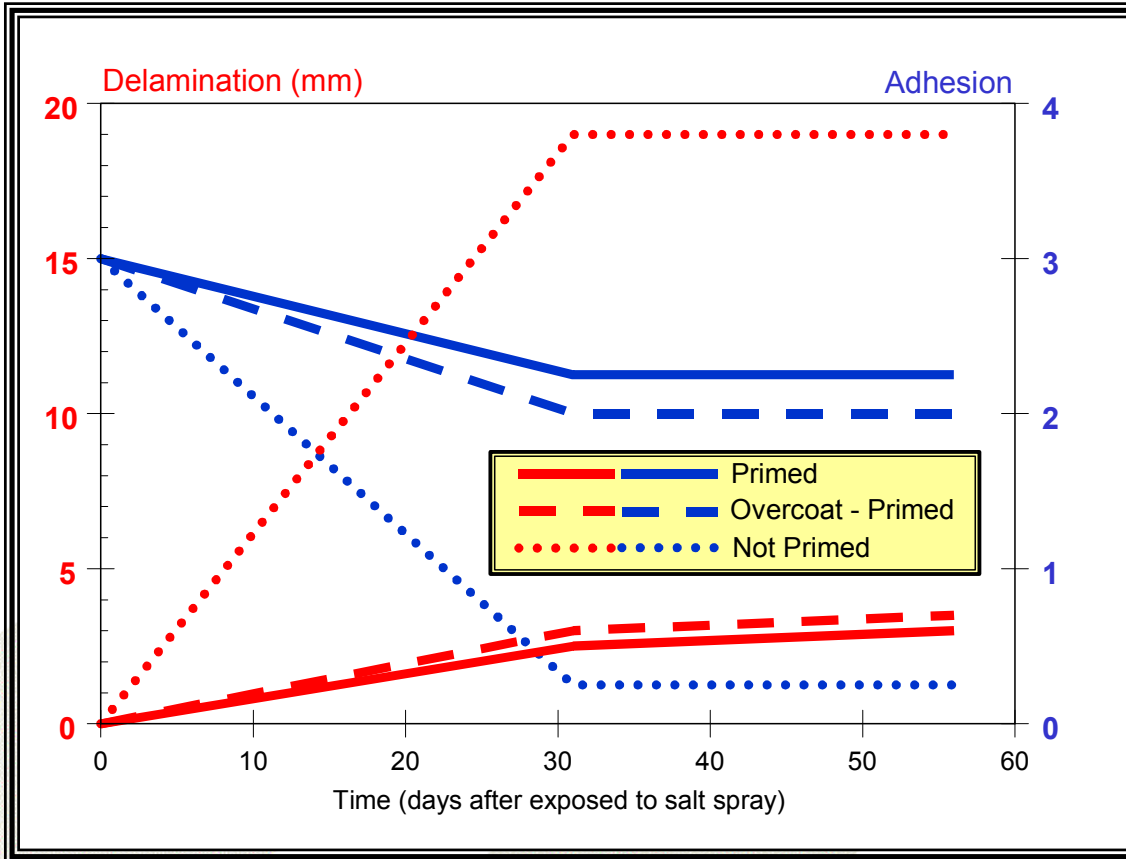
- fluidized bed and flame spray
  - T Blue 7174 MAC





# Flame Spray - Performance

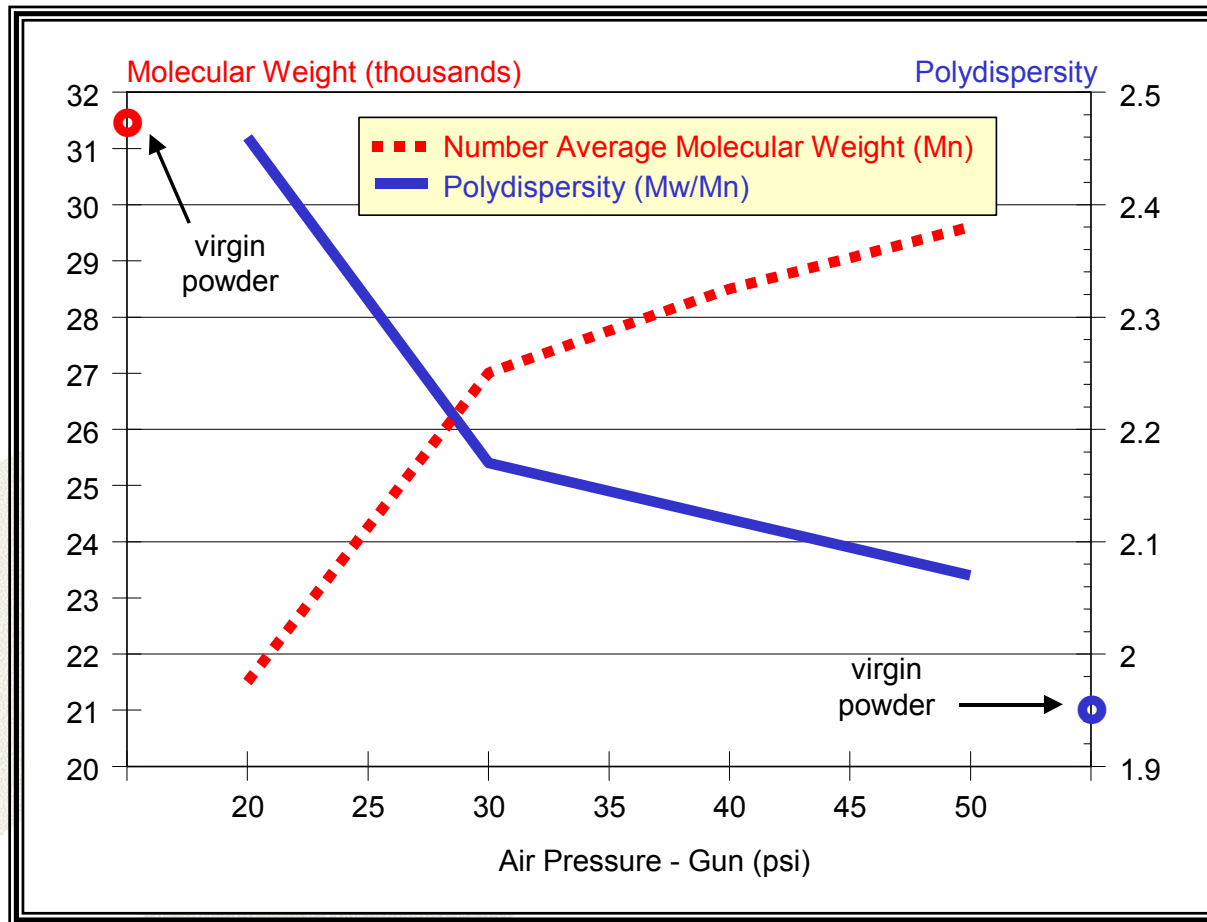
- T Natural BHV



12" x 12" x 1/2"

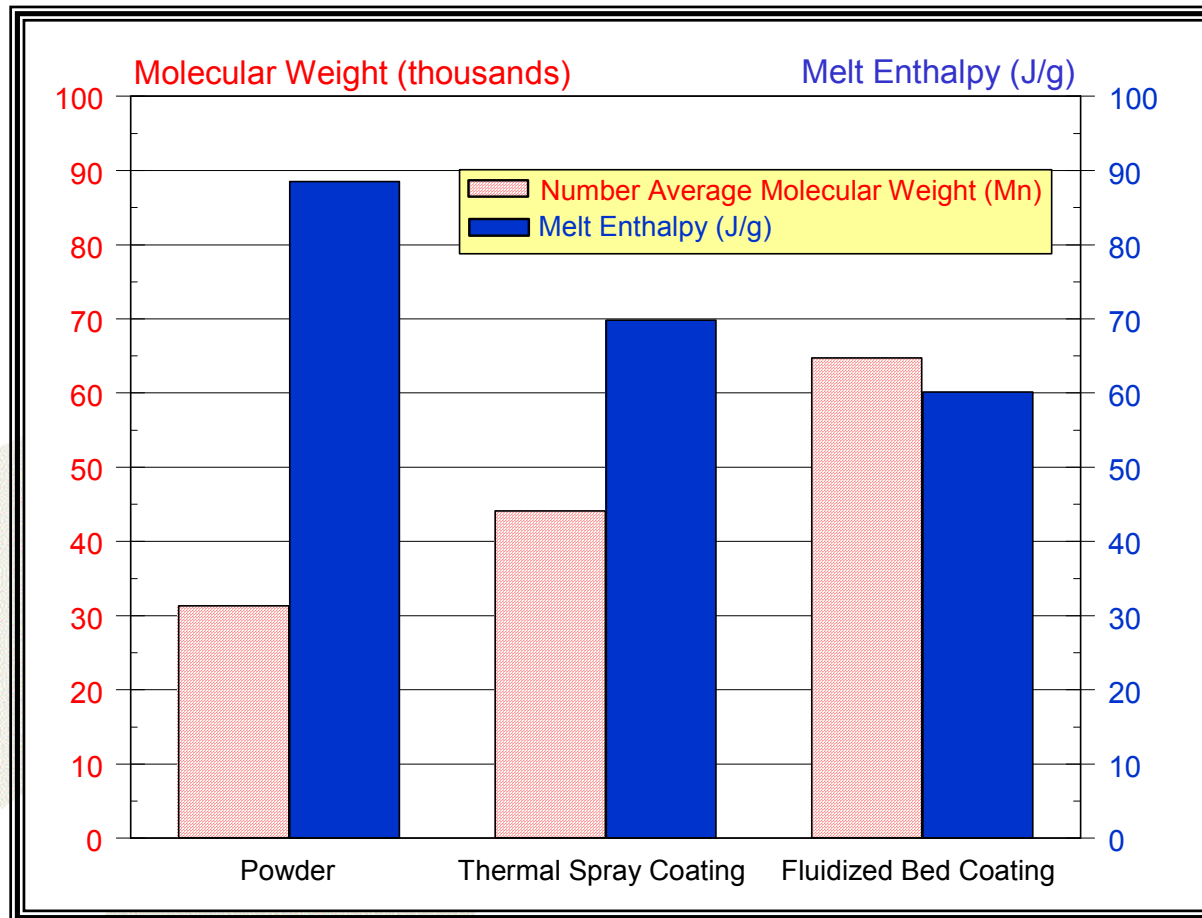
# Flame Spray - Performance

- effect of flame on MW of powder



# Flame Spray - Performance

- coating properties





# Flame Spray Coatings

- pipe repair
  - T Blue 7174 MAC



# Flame Spray - Summary

- complete safety
- good method for Rilsan<sup>®</sup> Fine Powder
  - performance equivalent to fluidized bed applied
  - overheating controlled
  - works for large/thick substrates
  - no primer degradation