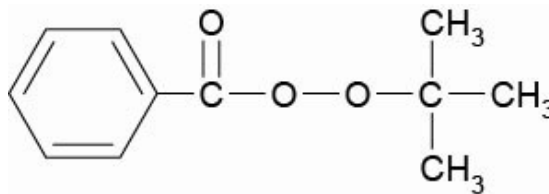


# Trigonox C

tert-Butyl peroxybenzoate



Organic peroxide used for curing unsaturated polyester resins, vinylester and acrylic resin at elevated and high temperatures; preferred for curing UP resin based Hot Press Moulding formulations (SMC, BMC, DMC etc.) in the temperature range of 120-170°C.

**CAS number**  
614-45-9

**EINECS/ELINCS No.**  
210-382-2

**TSCA status**  
listed on inventory

**Molecular weight**  
194.2

**Active oxygen content  
peroxide**  
8.24%

## Applications

Polymerization of styrene Trigonox C may be used for the (co)polymerization of styrene in the temperature range of 100-140°C. In practice, combinations of two or more peroxides with diverging activities are used to reduce the residual monomer content in the final polymer and to increase reactor efficiency. In suspension polymerization processes Trigonox C is often used for reduction of residual styrene content during the final polymerization stage.

## Half-life data

The reactivity of an organic peroxide is usually given by its half-life ( $t_{1/2}$ ) at various temperatures. For Trigonox C in chlorobenzene half-life at other temperatures can be calculated by using the equations and constants mentioned below:

0.1 hr	at 142°C (288°F)
1 hr	at 122°C (252°F)
10 hr	at 103°C (217°F)
Formula 1	$k_d = A \cdot e^{-E_a/RT}$
Formula 2	$t^{1/2} = (\ln 2)/k_d$
Ea	151.59 kJ/mole
A	2.23E+16 s <sup>-1</sup>
R	8.3142 J/mole·K
T	(273.15+°C) K

## Thermal stability

Organic peroxides are thermally unstable substances, which may undergo self-accelerating decomposition. The lowest temperature at which self-accelerating decomposition of a substance in the original packaging may occur is the Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature (SADT). The SADT is determined on the basis of the Heat Accumulation Storage Test.

SADT	60°C (140°F)
Method	The Heat Accumulation Storage Test is a recognized test method for the determination of the SADT of organic peroxides (see Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria - United Nations, New York and Geneva).

## Storage

Due to the relatively unstable nature of organic peroxides a loss of quality can be detected over a period of time. To minimize the loss of quality, Nouryon recommends a maximum storage temperature ( $T_s$  max. ) for each organic peroxide product.

Ts Max.	25°C (77°F) and
Ts Min.	10°C (50°F) to prevent crystallization
Note	When stored under the recommended storage conditions, Trigonox C will remain within the Nouryon specifications for a period of at least three months after delivery.

## Packaging and transport

In North America Trigonox C is packed in non-returnable, one gallon polyethylene containers of 8 lb net weight (packed 4 per case) and 5 gallon polyethylene containers of 40 lb net weight. In other regions the standard packaging is a 30-liter HDPE can (Nourytainer) for 25 kg peroxide. Both packaging and transport meet the international regulations. For the availability of other packed quantities contact your Nouryon representative. Trigonox C is classified as Organic peroxide type C; liquid; Division 5. 2; UN 3103.

## Safety and handling

Keep containers tightly closed. Store and handle Trigonox C in a dry well-ventilated place away from sources of heat or ignition and direct sunlight. Never weigh out in the storage room. Avoid contact with reducing agents (e. g. amines), acids, alkalis and heavy metal compounds (e. g. accelerators, driers and metal soaps). Please refer to the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) for further information on the safe storage, use and handling of Trigonox C. This information should be thoroughly reviewed prior to acceptance of this product. The MSDS is available at <https://polymerchemistry.nouryon.com>.

## Major decomposition products

Carbon dioxide, Acetone, Methane, tert-Butanol, Benzoic acid, Benzene

All information concerning this product and/or suggestions for handling and use contained herein are offered in good faith and are believed to be reliable. Nouryon, however, makes no warranty as to accuracy and/or sufficiency of such information and/or suggestions, as to the product's merchantability or fitness for any particular purpose, or that any suggested use will not infringe any patent. Nouryon does not accept any liability whatsoever arising out of the use of or reliance on this information, or out of the use or the performance of the product. Nothing contained herein shall be construed as granting or extending any license under any patent. Customer must determine for himself, by preliminary tests or otherwise, the suitability of this product for his purposes. The information contained herein supersedes all previously issued information on the subject matter covered. The customer may forward, distribute, and/or photocopy this document only if unaltered and complete, including all of its headers and footers, and should refrain from any unauthorized use. Don't copy this document to a website.

Trigonox and Nourytainer are registered trademarks of Nouryon Chemicals B. V. or affiliates in one or more territories

## Contact Us

Europe, Middle East, India and Africa  
[polymerchemistry.nl@nouryon.com](mailto:polymerchemistry.nl@nouryon.com)

Asia Pacific  
[polymerchemistry.ap@nouryon.com](mailto:polymerchemistry.ap@nouryon.com)

Americas  
[polymerchemistry.na@nouryon.com](mailto:polymerchemistry.na@nouryon.com)

The Nouryon logo consists of a stylized orange 'N' followed by the word 'ouryon' in a lowercase, sans-serif font, all in orange.